

THE EVALUATOR'S REMARKS FOR SECTION A (THEORY)

The fundamentals of good answer	Below Average	Average	Good	Very Good
Candidate's basic understanding of ethics subject			✓	
Ability to analyze, relate with right examples & philosophy and take clear stand		✓		
Whether answers are relevant, meaningful and succinct			✓	

उम्मीदवारों को इस-
हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Space for Teacher's/Evaluator's Remarks:

Strengths-

1. Structure is followed in IBC approach in maximum question
2. Good command over introduction and ethical keywords
3. Have sufficient points just use them in an contextual manner.
4. Handwriting is very legible

Weakness-

1. Explaining the keywords without developing the interlinkages at many places
2. Some gaps are there on concepts and explanation- especially in statement based questions
3. Focus is on explanation leading to overexplanation and less number of points
4. Write more examples to substantiate the points you have made
5. Maintain the word limit
6. Work on forwarding more prudent conclusion

THE EVALUATOR'S REMARKS FOR SECTION B (CASE STUDIES)

The fundamentals of good answer	Below Average	Average	Good	Very Good
Candidate's ability to comprehend case studies' various dimensions		✓		
Ability to strike at the main demand, follow the instruction, and answer in structured manner by prioritising the views			✓	
Whether answers are relevant, meaningful, succinct and ethical/philosophical			✓	

Space for Teacher's/Evaluator's Remarks:

Positives

good understanding of the subject
writing to the points answers

Good usage of ethical keywords and concepts

Negatives

Lack of understanding of demand of question in some places

Lack of explanation in ethical issues and dilemmas

Less no of points in critical analysis

Work on the presentation part. Mention the critical evaluation in tabular form

Write conclusion in every answer

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खण्ड A

Section A

- Q1. (a) युद्ध की नैतिकता और युद्ध नैतिकता का उद्देश्य क्या है? क्या ये अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधों में शांति और सद्भाव के निर्माण के लिए प्रासंगिक हैं? अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दीजिए।

What are the ethics of war and the purpose of war ethics? Are they relevant in international relations for building peace and harmony? Justify your view.

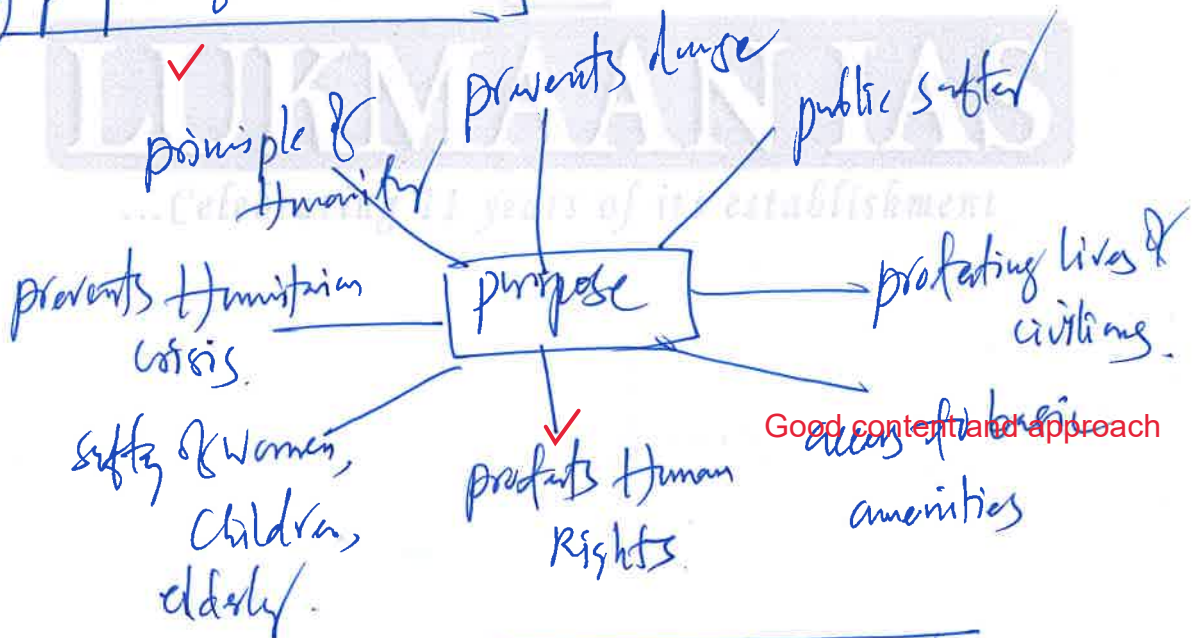
(Answer in 150 words)

10

Lack of understanding of the concepts. Ethics of war deals with the debate before war and it is war ethics which deals with ethical standards to be adhered to during war

Ethics in war refers to certain basic ethical principles and moral standards to be upheld in the war. For instance not causing harm to innocent civilians

* purpose of War Ethics



* Relevance in IR for building peace and harmony

only dealing with war ethics and not ethics of war

The recent Russian invasion of Ukraine, genocide of Russia in butchering, bombing civilians, etc.

Instead of purpose could have written why war is considered unethical or the thought on this school of thought

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Rapes, murders are simply violation of war ethics.

Mention some example of ethical war such as Indian war of Independence, Mahabharata and unethical war as the present Ukraine russai war

Similarly, USA also killed many civilians in Afghanistan, ~~also~~ bombed Hospitals, as exposed by Wikileaks.

Despite the failure of observing war ethics in International Scenario, their relevance is there to protect humanity, avert massacre etc.

Thus, war ethics should be observed in international relations, After war is to win the enemy, but not to

Could have mentioned that the school dealing with moral realism (Machiavelli) also says that war should be the last option

Full inherent crisis, as said by Kant, and Machiavelli.

Could have concluded by saying that war in certain condition is unavoidable so following war ethics leaves room for amicable reconciliation in future

3.5

Leave space for conclusion

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Q1. (b) डिजिटल युग में, बच्चों के समाजीकरण में कैसे बदलाव आया है? क्या इसने सामाजिक स्थान का न्यूनीकरण किया है और बच्चों के जीवन में आभासी स्थान की भूमिका को बढ़ाया है। बच्चों पर आभासी स्थान के परिणामों की चर्चा करें।

In the digital age, how socialization of children has undergone changes? Whether it has minimized the social space and has increased the role of virtual space in children's life. Discuss the consequences of virtual space on children. (Answer in 150 words) 10

उम्मीदवारों को इस-हाशिप में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Socialization is social interactions of children

Good introduction but focus on digital space proliferation

with parents, friends, family members. This socialization ensures adequate value inculcation into child.

However, the recent digitization, emergence of social media led to significant adverse impact

You have written consequences of virtual space. rather you had to write how there has been a change in the socialisation of children from earlier times

on child socialization.

Digitization — Socialization

- Lack of Human touch
- "Digital me" has become more important than real me
- Constriction of Social Space
- expose to child pornography
- addiction
- Radicalization
- Fear of missing out
- Cyber bullying
- Cyber threats

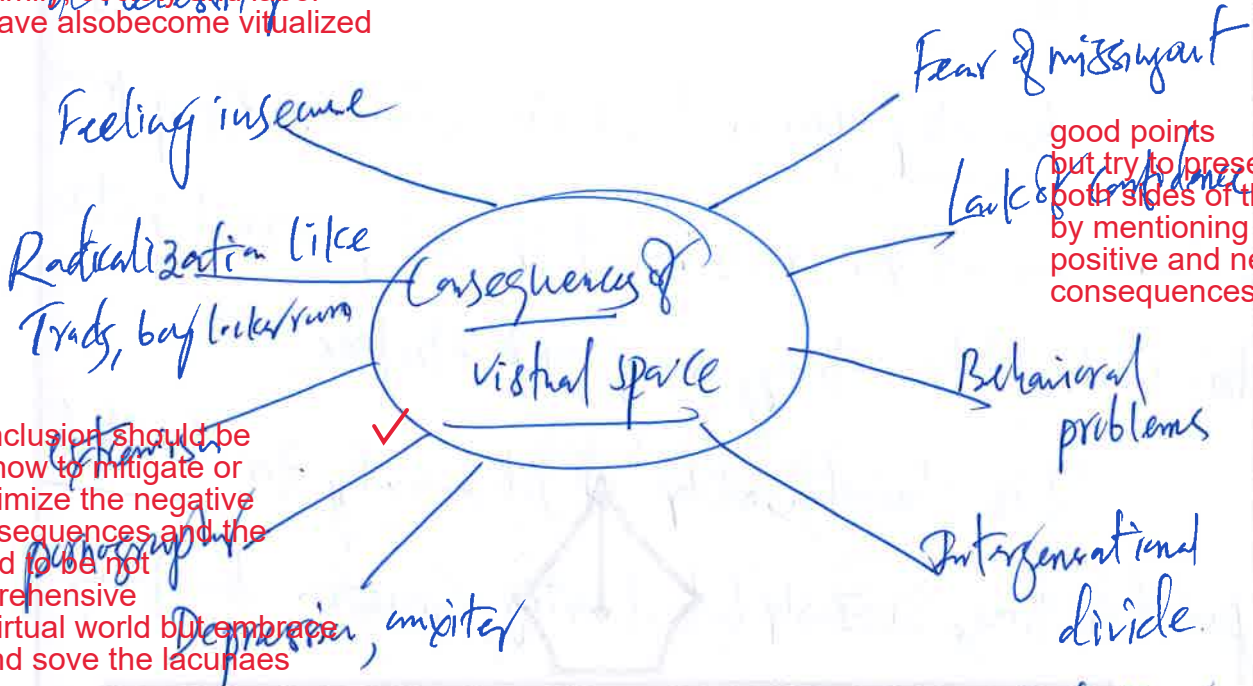
Good interlinkage drawn between digitization and socialization

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The increase of virtual space in child life further is provoked by Covid-19, where online learning has become

Give some prove that virtual space has led to reduction to social space.

3 agencies of socialization family, society and labor have also become virtualized



good points but try to present both sides of the story by mentioning both the positive and negative consequences

Conclusion should be on how to mitigate or minimize the negative consequences and the need to be not apprehensive

of virtual world but embrace it and solve the lacunae

Though, privacy of children is necessary, but their safety and security should also be covered in social media. Increased parental monitoring, cyber etiquette and UNESCO guidelines necessary for safe cyber childhood

good forward looking conclusion

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- Q2. (a) पार्श्व प्रविष्टि के प्रसार, सेवाओं से बाहर अनुबंध और 'अग्निपथ' जैसी पहल किस हद तक सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र की कार्य संस्कृति को बदल सकती है ताकि यह पेशेवर और अभिनव हो? व्याख्या करें और अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दें।

To what extent lateral entry, contracting out of services and initiatives like 'Agnipath' can transform the public sector work culture so that it becomes professional and innovative? Explain and justify your view. (Answer in 150 words) 10

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introduction should be based on defining what work culture is and how there is an indifferent attitude towards it in the public service forcing government to look out for other measures

Recently, government of India unveiled Agnipath scheme for recruitment of personnel into services like Army, Navy and Airforce.

It is characterised by job security for limited period of time. Similarly lateral entry, Gigification transforming public sector work culture.

Focus on all the aspects lateral entry, contracting out and AGNIPATH

⊗ professionalism and innovation :-

→ Role specific recruitment, contracting out to specialised workforce reduces work inefficiency

→ Due to infusion of Lateral entry, there will be a healthy competition, among servants. It increases productivity

focus more on analysing the short-term contractual employment in the public sector

→ people with technical expertise improves the

lack of interlinkage of all the three concepts and not focusing on philosophy of question

administration, though innovation.

— Domain expertise, and innovation comes objective utilization of government resources.

— Transforms work culture from Hierarchy to Teamlead work culture.

Focus specifically on the dimensions asked...

— Here, people with good competence will be rewarded, unlike with stable job security and constant promotions.

Not focused on the parameters asked...

However, there concerns like lack of minimum wage, denial of social security, public service motive. They need to be addressed with appropriate actions. This will ensure better public service delivery.

Conclusion should try to balance out both the school of thought. Can mention that this short term employment as a supplement and not an alternative to the entire human resource practice for solving the lacunae present in the work culture of public offices

- Q2. (b) "भ्रष्टाचार केवल चोरी का मामला नहीं है, बल्कि विश्वास के साथ धोखा है"। टिप्पणी करें।
"Corruption is not simply a matter of theft, but a betrayal of trust". Comment.
(Answer in 150 words) 10

"Corruption is the manifestation of failure of ethics"

If you define any term, make it more targeted

Corruption is simply using ~~for~~ public office for private purpose. Per instance misappropriation of public funds, Nepotism, Patronism etc.

Give some examples such as CWC scam and some other to prove the point

Corruption is - Theft &

— Corruption of public sources for private purpose, is essentially failure of ethics

No need to mention this as not asked

— Lack of honesty, Integrity results in corruption.
Resources meant for other are siphoned away for personal use.

For instance: PNB fraud, 2G scam, Sahara, Shreechandra etc.

Corruption is - betrayal of Trust

→ All the public officials and politicians and other
Good examples but also explain how it is relevant...

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Civil servants are to keep the public interest, ~~not~~ ^{personal} interest.

Focus on the fact that corruption has both tangible or material loss in form of theft and intangible or moral loss in term of breach of trust

But by indulging in corruption they are violating their oaths and social contract through principles.

— Double speak by politicians, failure ~~of~~ to observe fundamental values by ~~civil servants~~ ^{civil servants} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~an~~ ^{is} ~~betrayal~~ ^{betrayal} ~~of~~ ^{of} trust of public.

This could have been avoided. Rather focus on how it is both a theft and breach of trust

Therefore, avoiding corruption is essential for ensuring public interest. Corruption is the handy, transparent to the Remedy.

Increase in corruption leads to loss in legitimacy of government and may lead to anarchy. Concluding can mention Kautilya and ARC that talk about taking corruption as it ensures survival of state

3.5

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Q3. (a) निःस्वार्थता को मानव के लिए कर्तव्य के उच्चतम रूपों में से एक माना जाना चाहिए। क्या आप सहमत हैं? अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दें।

Selflessness should be considered as one of the highest forms of duty for humans. Do you agree? Justify your view. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Good approach of starting with definition

Selflessness is simply not considering of any personal benefit in an individual's personal and professional interactions. Doing an act, without expecting anything in return is selflessness.

◦ Selfless - Highest form of duty :-

◦ As Aristotle said, man is a social, political animal. He finds his relevance in the welfare of fellow being interactions.

But, according to Thomas Hobbes, man is a selfish, brutal animal. He always keeps his personal interest above public interest.

Not written why it is highest virtue. Lack of understanding and content. Refer to model answer

◦ Adequate ~~impact~~ ^{impact} inculcation of values, makes a human selflessness. For instance, Mother Teresa

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Lack of understanding or incomplete understanding. Selflessness for other the end is important but the one who is selfless it is redundant

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does all her acts selflessly, without expecting anything ~~in~~ in return.

Could give some philosophical reference of Gandhi, Kant and How also NOLAN committee first virtue is selflessness

To make a many selfless, we need sound ethical value system like Humility, Altruism, Compassion, Sympathy, and empathy.

Therefore, ^{being} selfless is essential for a public servant to ~~ensure~~ ensure justice and wisdom in the public life as said by Aristotle

Good to the point answer. Just work on the conclusion part where you can suggest some measures how selflessness can be induced in civil services

Justification also required that in today's world if we do not promote selflessness and very difficult to promote public go

- Q3. (b) "लोगों के साथ एक साध्य के रूप में व्यवहार करें, और कभी भी साध्य के साधन के रूप में नहीं" - इमैनुएल कांट। कथन के अर्थ, प्रासंगिकता और सीमाओं की व्याख्या करें।
"Treat people as an end, and never as a means to an end" - Emmanuel Kant. Explain the meaning, relevance and limitations of the statement. (Answer in 150 words)

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हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

10

try to write the exact philosophy of KANT and not some general statements based on your understanding

Emmanuel Kant's ethical philosophy is Deontology school of thought. Deontology essentially conveys that we should treat man as end in himself, rather than means to achieve our selfish ends.

Meaning:

Write the meaning of the statement that people should be interacted with ulterior motive but on basis of their virtue of being humans

— We should always interact with other people, as if they are the end in themselves. Human interaction should not be guided by considerations like Wealth, Costs, Religion, and Language.

Good analysis

Relevance:

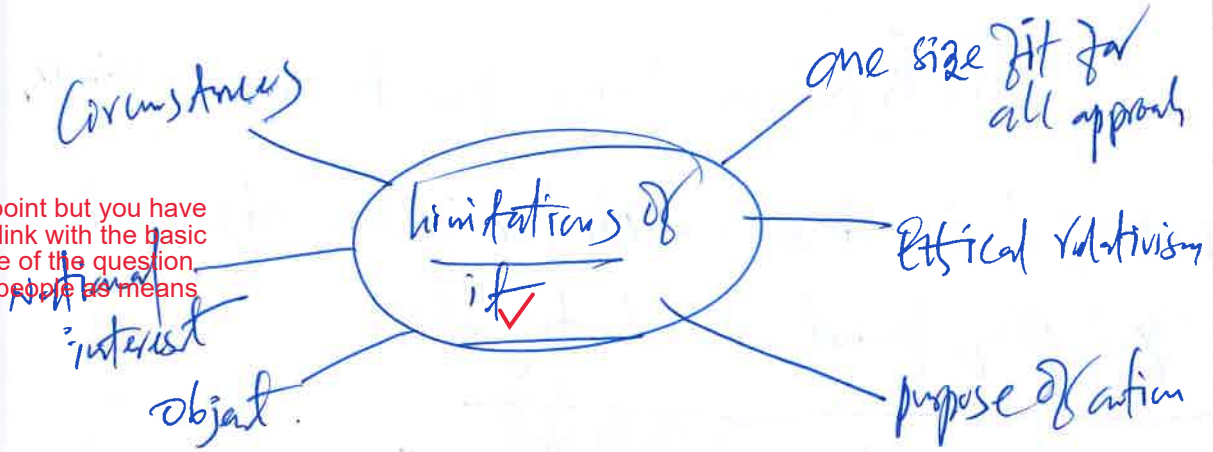
Not only relevance but relevance in contemporary times

— It is very much relevant in our socio-political milieu. For instance, Capitalists, Businessman looks humans as human resources, and common people as customers, rather than individuals.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

— So, It will be guiding light for friendships, maintaining sensitivity of family, ethical capitalism, principled politics.

Good point but you have to interlink with the basic premise of the question that is people as means



Therefore, above moral philosophy, along with other ethical theories, we seek human to decide ethical course of action to ensure justice, fairness in the society.

Conclude on the lines that human conduct is guided by other standards of behaviour

4.5

Conclusion is not satisfactory. Work on it try to propose some solutions or be forward looking

- Q3. (c) "सत्य की प्राप्ति अन्य सभी से बढ़कर है। उच्चतर अभी भी सच्चा जीवन है"—गुरु नानक। टिप्पणी करें।
"Realization of Truth is higher than all else. Higher still is truthful living"—Guru Nanak. Comment. (Answer in 150 words) 10

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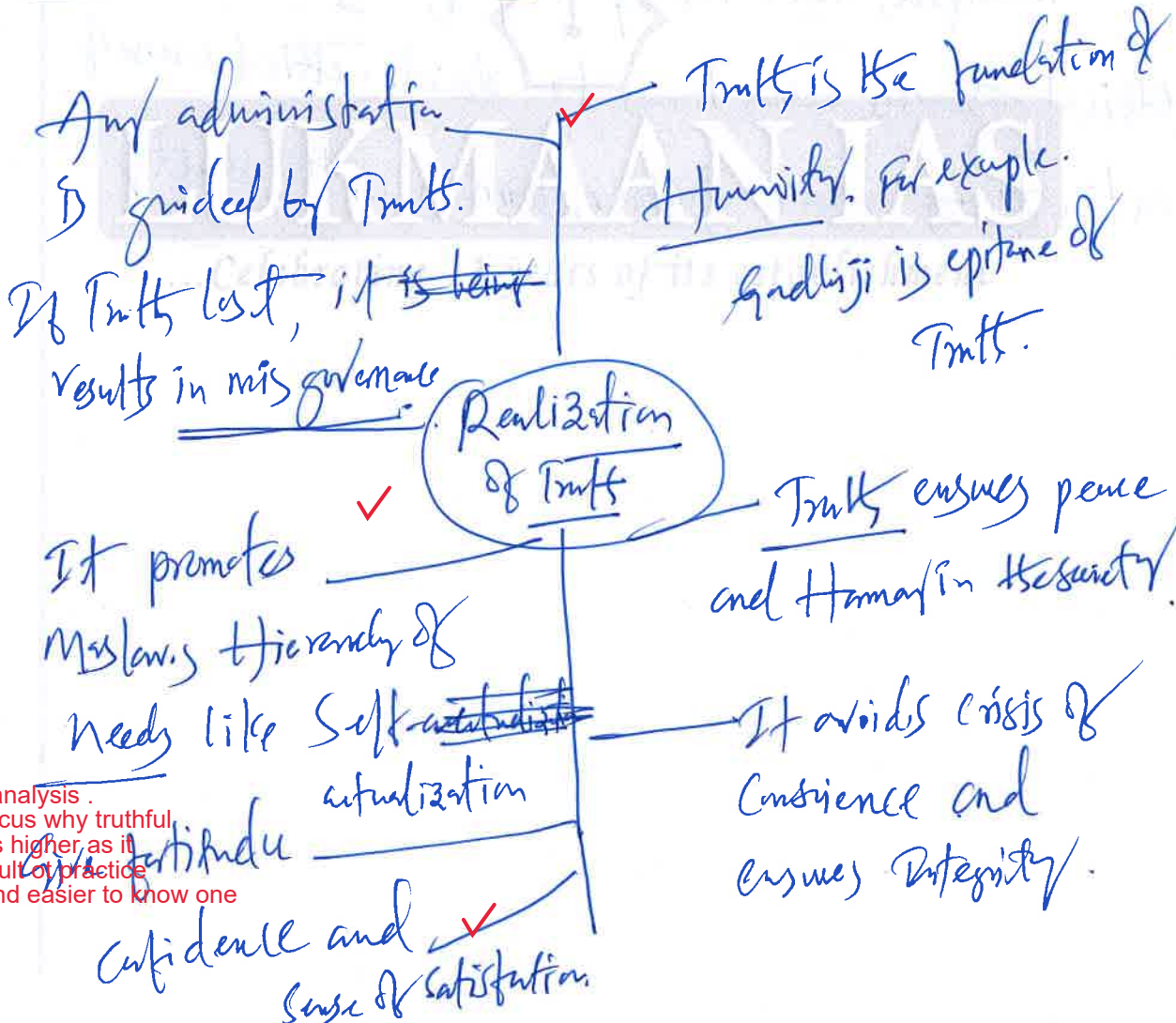
focus on what Nanak meant by the lines he wrote and then give further analysis

Truthfulness being true to ones conscience,

making decision based on objective criteria, absence of

fraud, play, fraud, and cheating etc.

*Realization of Truth - Importance :-



Good analysis. Also focus why truthful living is higher as it is difficult to practice truth and easier to know one

Living Truth is more important - Gandhiji is epitome of

Truthfulness. practicing truth under all services is difficulty. Even making it true is in the greatest welfare of humanity.

Therefore, Truthfulness is the basic foundation of good and ethical governance. Lord Buddha said - "Sun, man, and Truth cannot be hidden for long."

Can bring home the point that everyone knows what is right and what is wrong but the problem is that they are not able to do the right and stop oneself from doing the wrong....

5

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Lack of understanding.
Truthful living simply leaving living by the realized truth

- Q4. (a) धन, सफलता या आध्यात्मिक उत्थान में से आपको जीवन में उच्चतम स्तर की संतुष्टि कौन देता है? व्याख्या करें और तर्क दें।
In wealth, success or spiritual upliftment, which one gives you the highest level of satisfaction in life? Explain and give justification. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Explain in brief that what do you understand from the following points

purpose and satisfaction of human life

constitutes human journey from cradle to grave. All Hittite philosophers inquired into what is the ultimate purpose of life.

Among many things Wealth, success and spiritual upliftment considered to be sources of satisfaction in life.

① Wealth Riches, money provides with ~~an~~ ^{me} ~~material~~ with comfort life, and materialistic pleasures.

→ According to me such Hedonistic ~~life~~ life gives me very little satisfaction

② Success is achieving ones aim in life like getting desired job, ~~building~~ ^{building} a house etc. For me success

give more amount of happiness than wealth accumulation.
But, however, success is not an end result, rather it is a journey.

Do not take an example oriented approach.

Give analysis and then give example substantiating the same.

Spiritual upliftment :- Finding ones true meaning and purpose in life. This fulfills egoistic and psychological needs of ~~an~~ individuals.

For me doing Niskama Kams, in line with spiritual quest gives me happiness.

Can mention the purusharthas and ashram system where utmost importance given to spiritual upliftment...

Therefore, one should be guided by the greatest happiness in life that is finding ^{our} 'jeat' in the masses with spiritual temper, wisdom as said by

Good forward looking conclusion used

Aristle

4

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- Q4. (b) "कॉर्पोरेट शासन का संबंध आर्थिक और सामाजिक लक्ष्यों एवं व्यक्तिगत तथा सांप्रदायिक लक्ष्यों के बीच संतुलन बनाए रखने से है" – सर एड्रियन कैडबरी। टिप्पणी करें।
 "Corporate governance is concerned with holding the balance between economic and social goals and between individual and communal goals"- Sir Adrian Cadbury. Comment. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Introduce by defining the corporate governance and then explain its meaning as per the question

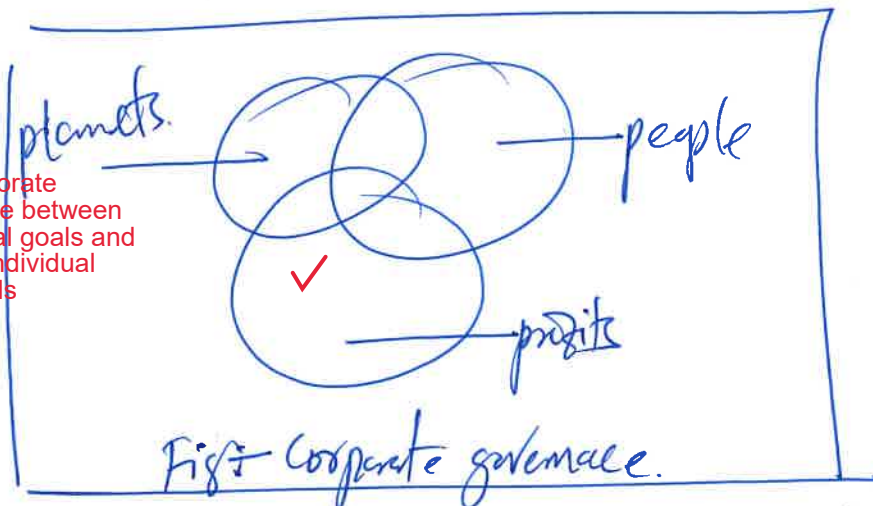
Corporate governance is rule and regulations, processes and procedures that guides an organization to achieve its desirable goals, without negatively affecting the interests of all stakeholders.

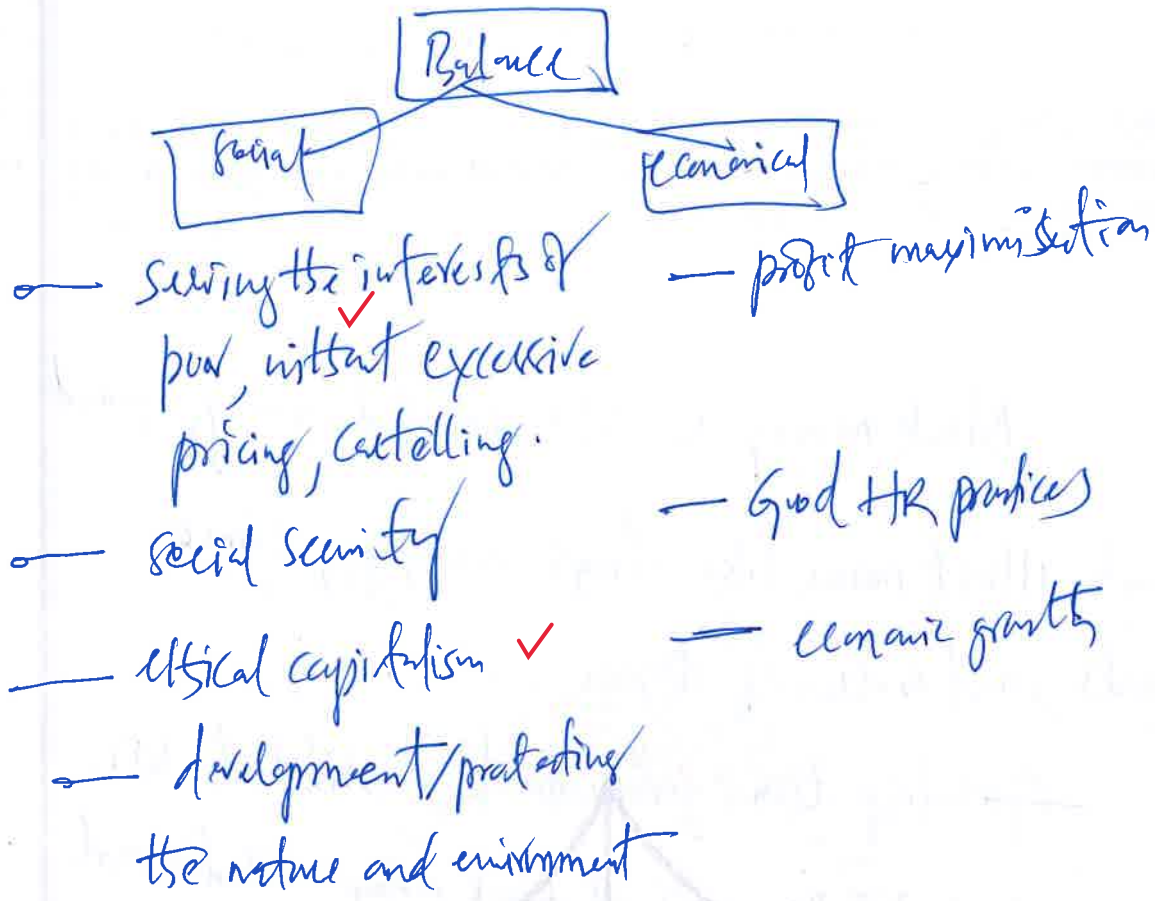
Don not explain from the recent past the way example centric

in the recent past the way Lack of corporate ethics in social life. For instance I CCI Fund, pWS Fund, Clinton Romakrishna custodian scam etc

o Corporate governance — economic and social goals

Focus on how corporate governance Balance between economic and social goals and Balance between Individual and communal goals





Three ✓, good corporate governance is essential for ensuring harmonious development of society, along with prosperous business. Gandhiji Trustworthy principle is the

guiding light for business sector in this direction.

4.5

Conclusion can be based on giving a way forward that corporates should follow SOCIAL UTILITARIAN OBJECTIVE that what is good for society is good for the company

✓

- Q5. (a) काला धन एक नैतिक समस्या के बजाय कानूनी समस्या अधिक है। रियल एस्टेट क्षेत्र में बड़े पैमाने पर काले धन की उपस्थिति के संदर्भ में कथन का परीक्षण करें।
Black money is a more legal problem than a moral one. Examine the statement in the context of the presence of massive black money in the real estate sector. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Give more targeted and exact definition and not based on your general understanding

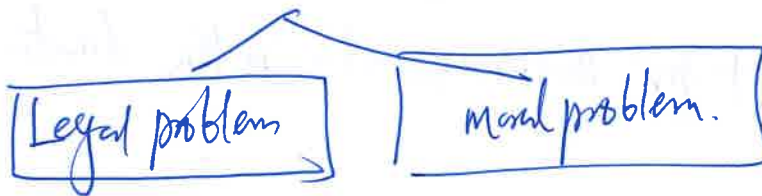
Black money is unaccounted money, acquired through illicit means like drugs smuggling, crime proceeds, and evasion of taxes.

Work on providing more suitable examples

According to Union government constituted SEI, there is 4% of GDP equivalent black money in India and abroad. ~~Simple~~ Real estate sector is one such source and destination for Black money.

Talk about sectors where black money is dominant

It is exhibits Legal and moral problem



Also less interlinkage on what problem it is

- Violation of PMLA Act
- Evasion of taxes under IT Act
- Crime proceeds violates
- Evasion of taxes is
- Lack of Moral Responsibility
- Lawlessness
- Violation of Law.

Also less interlinkage on what problem it is

Ipc and cpc penal provisions ✓

- Violation of Rule of Law and Constitutional morality

- Affects the economy and poor people adversely.

- Affects politics, by promoting criminalization of politics and crim capitalism ✓

Not required

mention the causes of black money, how black money is both a legal and moral problem

Therefore, to combat the problem of Black money

Lack of interlinkage black money and real estate

any government needs ✓ to come up with both

moral and legal instruments, along with global collaboration like FATF is necessary.

4.5

Conclude by mentioning that more than government regulation it requires behavioral change and they have to be made realized that the money they pay is used in nation building

- Q5. (b) आचार संहिता लोक सेवकों के लिए बाध्यकारी है और इसके उल्लंघन के परिणामस्वरूप अनुशासनात्मक कार्रवाई की जाती है। क्या आपको लगता है कि यह लोक सेवाओं में अनुशासनहीनता के खिलाफ पर्याप्त प्रतिरोध पैदा करने में विफल रही है? अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दें।
- The Code of Conduct is binding on civil servants and its violation results into disciplinary action. Do you think that it has failed to create enough deterrence against indiscipline in civil services? Give justification for your view. (Answer in 150 words) 10

What is code of conduct and what disciplinary action are taken need to be mentioned

Code of conduct is prescribed set of rules, procedures for the conduct of civil servants. In India, government of India made civil services conduct rules, 1964 and AI (India) Services Rules.

Mention about external mechanism

Any avoidance of it and non-compliance will result into disciplinary action. ~~But~~ though it proved to be good, many its application is not met with adequate success.

Mention some example such as Puja Singhal, IAS Couple, Noida Authority

For instance, many civil servants still indulging in corrupt activities. For the last few years, government nudged more than 300 corrupt officials to take VRS, including some IAS and IPS officers.

Also mention why it has failed and mention some reasons

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However, still its efficacy can be seen from

Also mention that still it helps in creating deterrence to some extent though ineffectively and needs to be reformed

Some of the morally upright officers like Ashok Kumar, Kym Sibir Sibal, and U Sugunan who exposed many

scams

So, Civil services conduct rules should be given adequate teeth for stringent action against corrupt

Bureaucrats. Measures like CPGRAMS, 360 performance

Appraisal are steps in the right direction.

Also mention ARC talking about New Civil service code

Good comprehensive analysis
Work on structure of the answer

So, civil servants should apply wisdom and conscience to uphold foundational values for greater welfare of people and society

can talk about some current context where there has been a rule passed in Lok Sabha for use of non parliamentary words

4

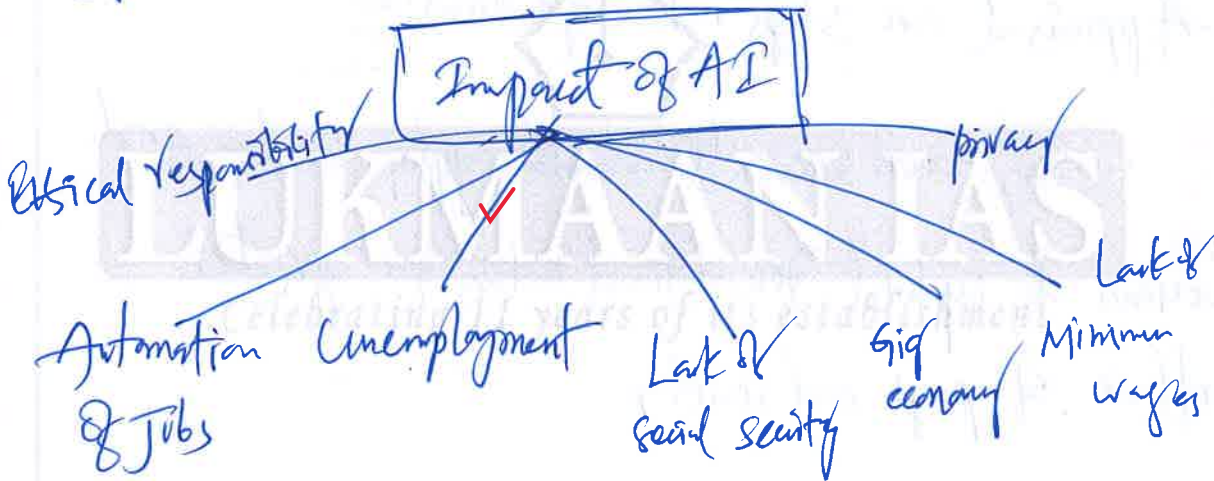
- Q6. (a) "जैसे-जैसे अधिक से अधिक कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता दुनिया में बढ़ रही है, अधिक से अधिक भावनात्मक बुद्धिमत्ता को नेतृत्व में आगे आना चाहिए।" टिप्पणी करें।
 "As more and more artificial intelligence is entering into the world, more and more emotional intelligence must enter into leadership." Comment. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Artificial intelligence refers to imitation of

Good analysis but dwell on the negative fallouts of AI and to neutralize the negative consequences there need to be increase in EI in the leadership

human intelligence by machines. It is at the core of present along with Industrial Revolution

Impact of AI



As H2 AI will going to have impact on people lives, Leadership need emotional intelligence to understand and do something about it.

Lack of understanding. The question is not about Artificial Intelligence vs Emotional Intelligence but how EI mitigate AI

For instance, AI will result in Automation, Creating

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army of irrelevant class. Snooping into private lives of people like Pegasus, data sharing ~~by~~, data protection by Cambridge Analytics, Big data Analysis and protection of individuals with facial Recognition system.

Also talk about how to responsibly tackling the AI and benefits of increasing EI in leadership

Make it more ethically oriented rather than technology oriented

So, to understand such intricate things

Leadership of the current day requires ethical competence.

Therefore, enactment of Data protection Law and global cooperation on data is essential for protecting citizens rights.

Talk about the concept that it is difficult to inculcate morals in AI but can train the leadership to tackle same

4

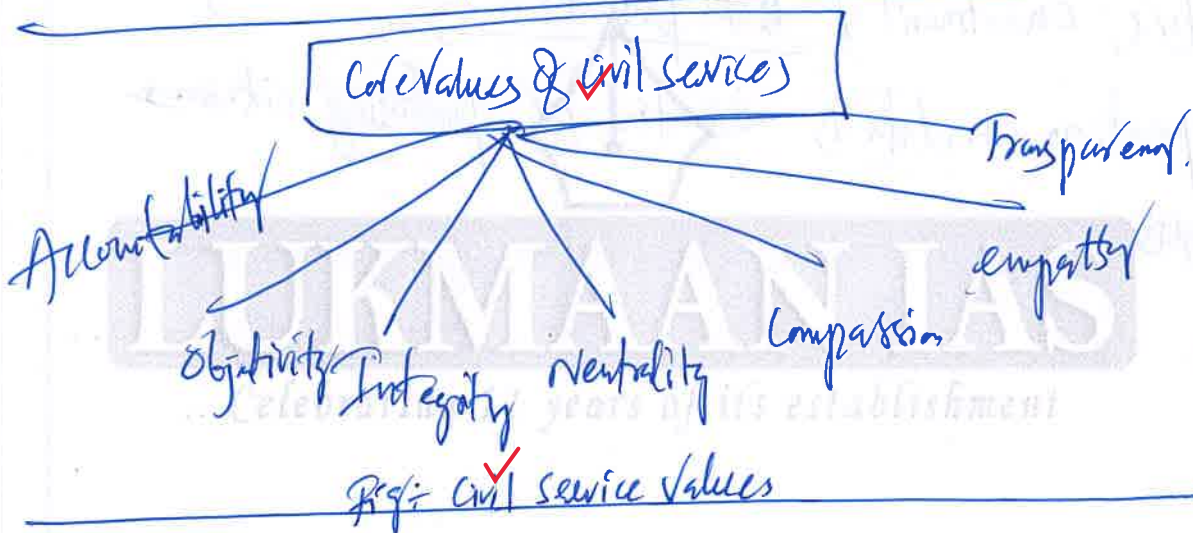
उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

- Q6. (b) प्रदर्शन-आधारित प्रोत्साहन लोक सेवाओं के मूल मूल्यों के विरुद्ध जाते हैं। परीक्षण करें।
Performance-based incentives go against the core values of civil services.
Examine. (Answer in 150 words) 10

उम्मीदवारों को इस-हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Good Introduction

Values are individual preferences to which we attach importance. Similarly Foundational values of civil services refer to core values of civil servants that need to be upheld in public life.



performance-based incentive is incentivising those civil servants who are performing their duties efficiently. It was placed in the format of perform or perish scheme. However, sometimes, it rivals the basic civil services values.

Good comprehensive analysis of the subject...

For instance, during Swachh Bharat Mission,

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many civil servants used coercion, naming and shaming, linking to pos was done to ensure building of polets.

This number of ODP status, to get recognition ~~under~~ for their efficient performance, they forget to empathise with the people, disrespecting women etc.

Focus on the fact that this kind of policy works well in business led model where the focus is profit motive and not in civil service where focus is public service
Good

However, performance based pay, along with

Sensitivity towards people is essential for good governance and ethical governance

Again missed out on conclusion

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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खण्ड B

Section B

Q7. एक व्यक्ति ने सोशल मीडिया पर इतिहास के वर्णन से संबंधित एक संदेश पोस्ट किया है कि कैसे एक विशेष जाति के कुछ राजाओं ने अपने राज्य को बचाने के लिए अन्य धर्मों में अपनी बेटियों से शादी की। ऐसा लगता है कि पोस्ट इतिहास से जुड़े तथ्यों को उस जाति के लोगों को बदनाम करने के लिए जोड़-तोड़ कर पेश करती है।

उक्त जाति के व्यक्तियों के एक समूह ने इसका विरोध शुरू किया है और धमकी दी है कि यदि व्यक्ति माफी नहीं मांगता है और सोशल मीडिया से पोस्ट को नहीं हटाता है तो उसके खिलाफ कार्रवाई की जाएगी। समूह क्षेत्र के पुलिस स्टेशन का भी दौरा करता है और प्राथमिकी दर्ज करने और व्यक्ति के खिलाफ तत्काल कार्रवाई करने की मांग करता है। वे अपनी मांग पर अड़े हैं कि जब तक व्यक्ति को गिरफ्तार नहीं किया जाता है, वे थाने से बाहर नहीं जाएंगे।

सोशल मीडिया पर भी इस पोस्ट का विरोध हो रहा है। यह आलोचना की गई है कि इतिहास के बारे में तथ्यों को तोड़-मरोड़ कर पेश किया गया है। यह समुदायों के बीच दुश्मनी पैदा करने और समाज में शांति और सद्भाव को बिगाड़ने का भी एक प्रयास है।

मान लीजिए आप थाने के थानाध्यक्ष हैं, तो

- मामले में आपके सामने आने वाली नैतिक द्वंद्वों की चर्चा करें।
- स्थिति को संभालने के लिए आपकी कार्यवाही योजना क्या होगी? साथ ही अपनी कार्रवाई का औचित्य भी बताएं।

A person has posted a message on social media related to the portrayal of history that how some Rajas belonging to a particular caste married their daughters in other religions to save their kingdoms. The post seems to project facts related to history in a manipulated manner to malign people belonging to that caste.

A group of persons belonging to the said caste has started protesting and has threatened to take action against the person if he doesn't apologize and remove the post from social media.

The group also visits the area police station and demands for filing an FIR and taking immediate action against the person. They are adamant in their demand that unless the person is arrested, they will not leave the police station.

On social media also, there is backlash against the post. It has been criticized that the facts have been distorted about history. It is also an attempt to create enmity between communities and disturb peace and harmony in society.

Suppose you are the SHO of the police station, then

- Discuss the ethical dilemmas faced by you in the case.
- What would be your course of action to handle the situation? Also, give justification for your action. (Answer in 250 words) 20

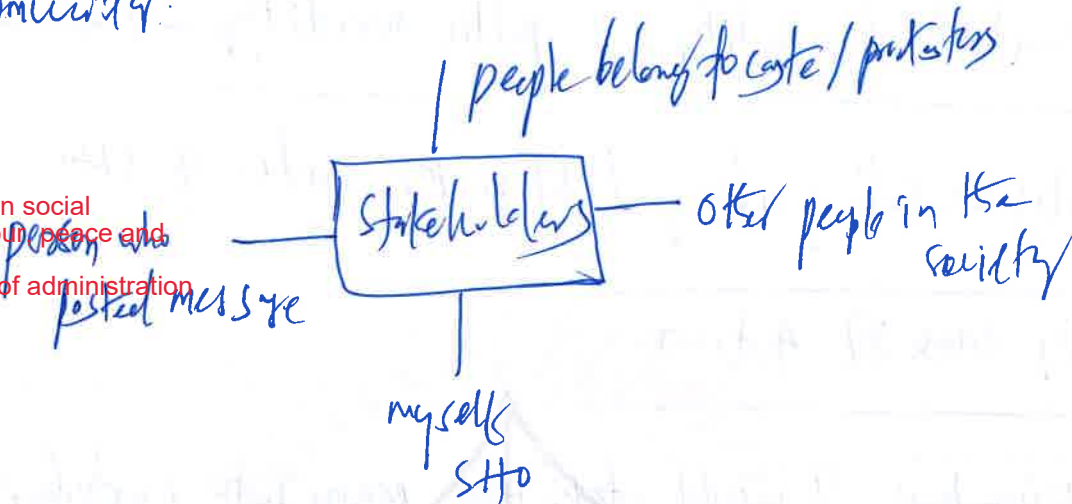
उम्मीदवारों
को इस-
हाशिए में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
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this margin.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Good approach but can also mention in brief the facts of the case and then start

Now a days social media has become source of conflicts. In the given case study a person posted certain message with a intention to strike emotions in a particular community.

Also dwell upon social media behaviour, peace and behaviour and accountability of administration



① Ethical dilemmas :-

Give brief explanation of dilemmas, rather focus on mentioning more points

① Freedom of speech and expression vs Abducting a person -

a) the right to express through social media is a fundamental Constitutional Right.

Don't mention general issues in place of ethical dilemmas. improve upon your understanding your ethical dilemmas

② Being Fair and just vs acting under duress - it is very

much need of the hour that STH should cut out upon the social pressure.

③ Rule of Law vs Social pressure → Who should always be guided by the Law of the land, rather than the public pressure

④ Constitutional morality vs public morality — Constitution should be sole guiding light in the action of state.

⑤ My case of Action

Analysis is good just work upon the structure

→ primarily, I would take the person into custody, in order to punish the crime.

Write in this order
Knowing and Understanding
Strategising
Action

→ ~~After~~ After arresting person, I would ensure that the post in the social media is withdrawn.

→ If the post is posted on social media, with intention of stoking emotion, he can be booked for the same.

→ With regard to this, I would take permission from the Superiors.

In action stage also focus on priority order. first law and order be stored and then solve the grievance by filing a complaint and not FIR

→ Meanwhile, I would ensure that there is adequate force being deployed to ensure law and order is in control.

→ After this, I would ensure there is a peace dialogue between different communities of ensure peace in the locality.

Followed the structure to a much larger extent

* Justification :-

— Reacting swiftly to the situation is necessary as a moral responsibility, with exemplary leadership.

Great justification of the case studies. Make it more targeted and focused

— preventing law and order crisis is my first priority.

— Freedom of speech and expression is also has certain reasonable expressions

— Acting swiftly, making peace between them is essential

Conclusion can be forward looking that in such cases a balance between legal precedence and moral uprightness need to be brought about.

eg- Look into the seriousness of the post and if violation of IT Act, 2000

for long term social benefits.

Therefore, in this present post truth world, such actions should be met with adequate response, otherwise it slides into crisis in the security. **7.5**

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उम्मीदवारों
को इस-
हाशिए में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए।
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Q8.

श्री अ एक नए व्यापारी हैं और श्री ब उनके ग्राहक हैं। श्री अ एक बहुत ही ईमानदार व्यक्ति हैं और "ईमानदारी सबसे अच्छी नीति है" के दर्शन का पालन करके व्यापार करना चाहते हैं। वह सभी रिकॉर्ड ठीक से रखते हैं और करों का भुगतान करते हैं।

एक ऐसे व्यापार सौदे में जिसमें श्रीमान अ को मोटी रकम का भुगतान करना पड़ता है, उनके ग्राहक श्री ब जोर देकर कहते हैं कि वह केवल नकद में ही लेंगे, चेक या ऑनलाइन लेनदेन नहीं करेंगे। श्री अ स्वच्छ वित्तीय प्रणाली को बढ़ावा देने और कर अनुपालन बढ़ाने के लिए वर्तमान सरकार के प्रयासों का उदाहरण देकर उन्हें समझाने की कोशिश करते हैं।

लेकिन श्री ब ने अपने पिछले अनुभवों को कर-अधिकारियों और कई ऐसी घटनाओं के साथ साझा किया जिसमें ईमानदार व्यापारियों को भी परेशान किया गया और उन्हें फंसाया गया। वह आगे कहते हैं कि कैसे कर से जुड़े मामलों को सालों तक अदालतों में घसीटा जाता है। मूलतः वह कह रहे हैं कि सरकार ईमानदार और बेईमान दोनों व्यापारियों के साथ समान व्यवहार करती है और इसलिए, बेईमान होना हमेशा बेहतर होता है ताकि बुरे समय के लिए बचत हो सके।

- मान लीजिए कि आप श्री अ हैं, तो आप इस स्थिति से कैसे निपटेंगे? क्या आप किसी नैतिक दुविधा का सामना करेंगे? व्याख्या करें।
- मान लीजिए कि आपके व्यवसायिक प्रतिष्ठान पर छापा पड़ा है और आप जानते हैं कि यह आपको परेशान करने के लिए किया गया है, तो क्या आप अभी भी "ईमानदारी सबसे अच्छी नीति है" के दर्शन में विश्वास करेंगे? अपने तर्क के समर्थन में कारण बताएं।
- मान लीजिए कि आप एक कर अधिकारी हैं तो आप श्रीमान अ को उनकी दुविधा को दूर करने के लिए क्या सलाह देंगे?

Mr. A is a new businessman and Mr. B is his one client. Mr. A is a very honest person and wants to do business by following the philosophy of "honesty is the best policy". He maintains all the records properly and pays taxes.

In one such business deal in which Mr. A has to pay a hefty amount, his client Mr. B, is insisting that he will take only in cash and not cheque or online transaction. Mr. A tries to convince him by giving the examples of the present government efforts to boost a clean financial system and increase tax compliance.

But Mr. B shares his past experiences with tax-officials and many such incidents in which even honest businessmen were harassed and implicated. He further goes on saying that how tax related cases are dragged in courts for years.

Basically, he is saying that the government treats both honest and dishonest businessmen alike and therefore, it's always better to be dishonest so that one can have savings for the bad times.

- Suppose you are Mr. A, then how will you deal with this situation? Will you face any moral dilemma? Explain.
- Suppose there is a raid on your business premise and you know that it has been done to harass you, then will you still believe in the philosophy of "honesty is the best policy"? Give reasons in support of your argument.
- Suppose you are a tax official then what will you advise to Mr. A to clear his dilemma? (Answer in 250 words)

20

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Good approach but can also mention in brief the facts of the case and then start

In the present day society, there is a tendency among business community not to follow Business Ethics. It shows them in poor light, abtracts their Brand Equity. Here in this case, ~~one~~ one Honest Businessman is persuaded to shed his values.

Good explanation

(a) Moral dilemmas

• Conscience vs Comfort — Following inner value system, (or) Escaping perceived, narrated potential harms from

Good practical and ground level steps

any officials

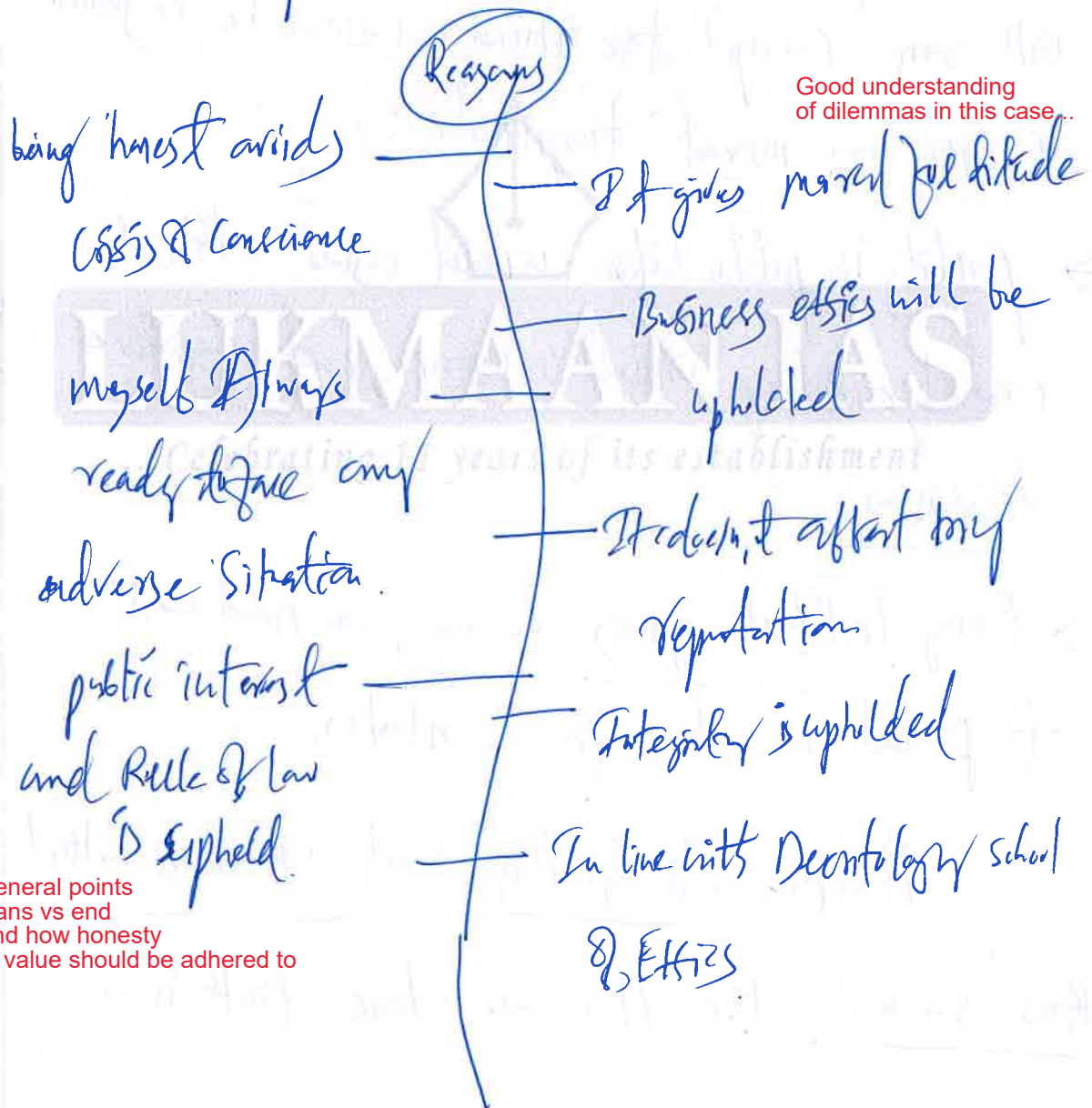
• Honest vs Crooked — Being Honest under all circumstances, or looking for easy paths.

• Rule of Law vs Loopholes in the Law — Being abiding to law makes Responsible, but taking shelter under rule of Law is not an immoral

→ I would tell Mr. A that, still I will follow

my Rightness attitude, no matter what. Being Truthful and Honest gives me courage. I would pay money in digital mode only.

(b) — Even the raids conducted primarily for intimidation and false complication still Honesty is Best policy.



Good understanding of dilemmas in this case...

Written general points
Write means vs end
debate and how honesty
as a core value should be adhered to

① Had I been the tax official, my advise to Mr A would be to clear dilemmas.

→ Follow of Rule of Law and Business ethics, irrespective of consequences.

→ Certain past bitter experiences of businessman, with some corrupt tax officials, cannot be a justification for our moral turpitude.

→ Probity in public life would ensure ethical conduct, avoiding crisis of conscience, and cognitive dissonance.

→ Being Truthful gives courage, one need not to protect ourselves from enclaves.

Therefore, As Gandhiji said "Business without ethics is a sin". Even if we are alone fruits is a

Good command over ethical concept and not digressing from the topic

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Int. By being frank under all circumstances gives us moral fortitude and ensures Integrity. We shouldn't compromise our ethics, we should follow

of the school of ethics

8

Good coverage of the 3rd sub part. Also focus on justification and talk about about adherence to ethics in business and how it is the duty of every person to pay taxes which in a way will solve a large societal crisis of bringing equality

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

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Q9.

जल संकट मनुष्य के अस्तित्व और समाज में शांति एवं सद्भाव के लिए एक नए खतरे के रूप में उभर रहा है। कई भारतीय शहर भी पानी की कमी का सामना कर रहे हैं और ऐसा ही एक शहर जबलपुर है जो मध्य प्रदेश के केंद्र में स्थित है और नर्मदा नदी से 15 किलोमीटर दूर है।

जबलपुर के जल के चार प्रमुख स्रोत नर्मदा, वर्षा, भूजल और दो जलाशय हैं। कभी झीलों की नगरी के नाम से जाना जाने वाला शहर आज अपनी खूबसूरती खो चुका है तथा भीषण जल संकट से गुजर रहा है।

जल संकट, लम्बी कतारों व सड़कों पर भीड़ के साथ लोगों के लुप्त हो रहे धैर्य का भी साक्षी है। झीलों के सूखने जैसे पर्यावरण पर पड़ने वाले परिणामों पर विचार किए बिना, जल स्रोतों के पुनरोपचार के बजाय कंक्रीट के भवन और अपशिष्ट पदार्थ, खेल और व्यावसायिक परिसरों की योजना बनाई जा रही है।

पानी की कमी के कारण नवनिर्मित कॉलोनियों के प्रत्येक भूखंड में नलकूपों की खुदाई हुई है, जिसका भूजल पर बुरा प्रभाव पड़ा है और फलस्वरूप जल स्तर गिरने से समस्या और बढ़ गई है।

इससे पहले, अधिकांश बारिश जो होती थी, उससे सघन हरित आवरण के चलते भूजल जलभृत पुनर्भरण होता था, जो सतही अपवाह के लिए एक बाधा के रूप में काम करता था। अब, वन आवरण को पर्याप्त रूप से हटाने के साथ, उपलब्ध जलाशयों में गाद आ रही है। दुर्भाग्य से, संकट को हल करने के लिए कोई आधिकारिक नीति नहीं है। मान लीजिए आप जबलपुर के नगर आयुक्त हैं, तो

- नगर आयुक्त के रूप में, झीलों, जलाशयों को पुनर्जीवित करने और पानी की कमी की समस्या को हल करने के लिए व्यवहार्य समाधान की चर्चा करें।
- आपके द्वारा लिए गए प्रत्येक समाधान के कुछ संभावित नकारात्मक परिणाम हो सकते हैं। नकारात्मक परिणामों और उन्हें दूर करने के लिए रणनीतियों की चर्चा करें।

Water crisis is emerging as a new threat for the survival of humans and peace and harmony in society. Many Indian cities are also facing scarcity of water and one such is Jabalpur which is located in the heart of Madhya Pradesh and lies 15 kilometers away from the river Narmada.

Narmada, rain, groundwater and two reservoirs are the four major sources of water for Jabalpur. Once known as the city of lakes, the water bodies have today lost their lust and it is experiencing an imminent water crisis.

Water shortage leads to long queues and street squabbles with people's patience running out. Concrete buildings and waste material, sports and business complexes are being planned in place of the retreating water bodies, without a passing thought to the consequences on the environment, such as the drying of lakes.

Scarcity of water has led to the digging of tubwells in every plot of the newly-constructed colonies, which has a worse effect on groundwater and consequently has further aggravated the problem with the fall of the water table.

Earlier, most of the rain that fell recharged groundwater aquifers because of dense green cover, which acted as a barrier for surface runoff. Now, with substantial removal of forest cover, the available reservoirs are getting silted up. Unfortunately, there is no official policy to respond to the crisis. Suppose you are the Municipal commissioner of Jabalpur, then

- As a Municipal commissioner, discuss the feasible solution for reviving lakes, reservoirs and solving the problem of scarcity of water.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Solutions

→ Firstly Assessing and knowing the level of crisis. As it is said that what cannot be measured cannot

Also provide with some basic explanation of the solutions

be managed.

→ After that, within the Jabalpur Urban jurisdiction, I would announce a draft policy for water conservation and call for public consultation. Subsequent finalisation of policy for speedy implementation.

→ major facts of policy could be

• De-litiation of Two major Reservoirs with a deadline

• Regulation of tubwells.

• effective water governance

• Encouraging water use efficient and rewarding good people who uses less water as an incentive.

• Ensuring greenery in the city in the long term for ensuring good rains, under Urban Forests programme

As the question is asked in ethics question focus more on behavioral aspects such as moral policing etc

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- Encouraging people not to do over construction.
- Restoration of traditional waterbodies
- Cracking down on illegal encroachments of wetlands
- Making mandatory of water harvesting structures
- Making pipelines from Narmad River to Reservoir to ensure constant supply

Very good content, presentation and structure

(b)



- Increasing green cover may take long time
- Cracking down on illegal encroachments of wetlands, people resistance
- Environmental protests
- Resistance to restriction on Tubewells.
- permission of people to think greater welfare
- Should follow Rule of law and continue my superiors
- Des-siltation and dumping/carbon cycle effectively for other purpose
- without Regulation, there would be Anarchy

Good points but could have been written along with the solutions only

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

Therefore, to prevent any such extreme water
Ganga river chab committee Recommendation will be
useful for water governance

No of points are very less so work on the content part and write more points

Do not skip conclusion even in case studies

Do not skip conclusion at any cost

8



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Q10. आप सरकारी जिला अस्पताल में डॉक्टर के पद पर कार्यरत हैं। कंपनी अधिनियम 2013 के प्रावधान कि एक लाभ कमाने वाली कंपनी को अपने शुद्ध लाभ का 2% कॉर्पोरेट सामाजिक उत्तरदायित्व पर खर्च करना चाहिए, के कारण आपका अस्पताल बीपीएल श्रेणी के रोगियों के लिए एक दवा कंपनी से धन प्राप्त कर रहा है। धन से गरीब रोगियों के लिए सुविधाओं में सुधार हुआ है और धीरे-धीरे, अस्पताल ने एक अच्छी छवि और लोकप्रियता, खासकर समाज के गरीब वर्ग के बीच अर्जित की है।

दवा कंपनी ने हाल ही में मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी को एक प्रस्ताव दिया है कि अस्पताल मरीजों को उसकी दवाओं की सिफारिश करे और उसके चिकित्सा उपकरणों की खरीद करे। मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी प्रस्तावों को स्वीकार करता है। वह अस्पताल के व्हाट्सएप ग्रुप के माध्यम से सभी डॉक्टरों को इस कंपनी की दवाओं की सिफारिश करने के लिए संदेश भेजता है। उन्होंने खरीद विभाग को उपकरणों की खरीद के लिए एक विस्तृत योजना तैयार करने के लिए भी कहा।

मान लीजिए आप अस्पताल में डॉक्टर हैं। पूछताछ करने पर पता चलता है कि दवा कंपनी का रिकॉर्ड साफ नहीं है। कंपनी के खिलाफ नियामकीय मानकों का पालन नहीं करने को लेकर जांच चल रही है। आप पाते हैं कि निर्धारित सरकारी मानकों और कंपनी द्वारा पेश किए गए मानकों में मेल नहीं है। आप भी काफी आश्वस्त हैं कि कंपनी ने मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी को ज्यादा रिश्वत दी है, लेकिन आपके पास कोई ठोस सबूत नहीं है। इस स्थिति में, आपके पास निम्नलिखित विकल्प हैं। इनमें से प्रत्येक विकल्प का मूल्यांकन करें और अंत में कारण बताते हुए सबसे उपयुक्त विकल्प का सुझाव दें।

- चूंकि ठोस सबूत नहीं हैं, इसलिए मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी की सलाह का पालन करें क्योंकि वह अस्पताल का मुखिया होता है।
- निर्धारित सरकारी मानकों और कंपनी द्वारा पेश किए गए मानकों पर एक विस्तृत रिपोर्ट बनाएं और इसे उपयुक्त प्राधिकारी को भेजें।
- अन्य डॉक्टरों से बात करें और उच्च अधिकारी से शिकायत करने के लिए आम सहमति बनाएं क्योंकि हो सकता है मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी ने रिश्वत ली हो।
- व्यक्तिगत रूप से मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी से मिलें, पहले कंपनी से संबंधित तथ्य प्रस्तुत करें और यदि वह अपना विचार नहीं बदलता है, तो उसका विरोध करें कि वह गलत कर रहा है।

You are working as a doctor in a government district hospital. Due to the provision of the Companies Act 2013 that a profit earning company should spend 2% of its net profit on CSR, your hospital has been receiving funds from a pharmaceutical company for the patients belonging to the BPL category.

The funding has improved facilities for poor patients and gradually, the hospital has earned a good image and popularity, especially among the poor section of society.

The pharmaceutical company has recently given a proposal to the CMO that the hospital should recommend its medicines to patients and procure its medical appliances. The CMO accepts the proposals. He, through the hospital's WhatsApp group, sends messages to all the doctors to recommend medicines of this company. He also asks to the procurement department to prepare a detailed plan for procuring the appliances.

Suppose you are a doctor in the hospital. On inquiry, you come to know that the pharmaceutical company doesn't have a clean record. An investigation is going on against the company for its non-compliance with the regulatory standards. You

find that there is a mismatch between the prescribed government standards and the standards offered by the company. You are also quite convinced that the company has given a huge bribe to the CMO, but you don't have any concrete evidence.

In this situation, you have the following options. Evaluate each of these options and finally suggest the most appropriate option, giving reasons.

- Since there is no concrete evidence, follow the advice of the CMO as he is the head of the hospital.
 - Make an exhaustive report on the prescribed government standards and the standards offered by the company and send it to the appropriate authority.
 - Talk to other doctors and build consensus to complain to a higher authority as the CMO may have taken bribe.
 - Personally meet the CMO, first present the facts related to the company and if he doesn't change his mind, confront him that he is doing wrong.
- (Answer in 250 words) 20

Ethics in corporate governance is essential for ensuring greater public good. Business should always keep people, before profits to uphold public interest, rather than vested interest.

②

Pros

- Myself Being doctor.
- No issues with Senior and Hospital management.
- No personal loss.

Cons

- crisis of conscience and cognitive dissonance.
- gives against Hippocratic oath.
- Lack of moral Responsibility.

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6

Pros

- upheld integrity
- ethical conduct according to conscience
- moral responsibility
- exposing moral crime

Cons

- If there is a ceiling, may personal career growth suffers.

the analysis is quite comprehensive but also try to maintain symmetry in no of pros and cons mentioned

7

Pros

- maintenance of integrity,
- conscience driven guidance
- collective strength
- exposing the moral and public corruption.

Cons

- Lack of substantive evidence against cons.

8

Pros

Lack of concrete analysis and points mentioned are vague and general

- ethical conduct
- moral responsibility

Cons

- However, if he has taken bribe from the social pharma company, he can may not take action

Also try to be symmetrical and mention at least 2 pros and cons in each options write ethically sound points

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• Most appropriate Action → (B)

→ Ensuring extensive report of presented government standards and standards offered by company gives substantial evidence to make our point.

→ It gives strength to my claims, about the unethical business practices by pharma company, violation of regulatory compliance and potential source of conflict of interest

→ profit making mindset leads to lack of ethical, Compassionate Capitalism

As Gandhiji said " Business without

morality is a sin " So, Businesses should work in the

Option d should be the most appropriate because one tries to solve the problem at an individual local level and at last goes to the highest authority.

public welfare Gandhiji's trusteeship theory is useful for their conduct. Bad means for selfish ends cannot be justified according to Innamental Kant's

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Categorical imperative . 7.5

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Q11. आप अनुसूचित जाति एवं पिछड़ा वर्ग कल्याण विभाग के निदेशक हैं। विभाग राज्य के भीतर और बाहर स्थित शैक्षणिक संस्थानों में पढ़ने वाले अनुसूचित जाति और पिछड़ा वर्ग के छात्रों को छात्रवृत्ति वितरित करने के लिए जिम्मेदार है। विभाग द्वारा एक लेखापरीक्षा के दौरान, आपके संज्ञान में आया कि छात्रों को छात्रवृत्ति के वितरण में उच्च स्तर के जालसाजी के मामले थे। आपने एक ईमानदार अधिकारी होने के नाते सच्चाई जानने हेतु जांच के लिए तुरंत एक जांच पैनल का गठन किया।

पैनल ने पाया कि संस्थानों और पाठ्यक्रमों के नाम और छात्रों के आधार नंबर बदल दिए गए थे और पैसे जाली आधार से जुड़े खातों में स्थानांतरित कर दिए गए थे। जांच रिपोर्ट में बताया गया है कि इस धोखाधड़ी के कृत्य में शामिल लोग इस प्रणाली को अच्छी तरह से जानते थे।

आपने पैनल की सिफारिशों पर कार्रवाई करते हुए भ्रष्टाचार के इस कृत्य में शामिल अधिकारियों को निलंबित कर दिया और जिला पुलिस में शिकायत भी दर्ज कराई। पुलिस विभाग को कई बार ताकीद करने के बाद भी प्राथमिकी दर्ज नहीं की गई है। आप समझते हैं कि पुलिस जानबूझकर प्राथमिकी दर्ज करने में देरी कर रही है क्योंकि घोटाले में कई उच्च पदस्थ अधिकारी और निजी शिक्षण संस्थान शामिल हो सकते हैं।

- मामले में नैतिक मुद्दों की चर्चा करें।
- आपके लिए कौन से विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं? इनमें से प्रत्येक विकल्प का मूल्यांकन करें और कारण बताते हुए उस विकल्प का चयन करें जिसे आप सबसे उपयुक्त समझते हैं।

You are the Director of the Department of the Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes. The department is responsible for disbursing scholarships to SC and BC students studying in educational institutes located within the state and outside. During an audit exercise by the department, it came to your notice that there was a high level of forgery cases in the disbursement of scholarships to students. You, being an upright officer, promptly constituted an enquiry panel for the investigation to know the truth.

The panel finds that the names of the institutes and courses and students' Aadhaar numbers were changed and the money was transferred into forged Aadhaar-linked accounts. The inquiry report pointed out that those involved in this fraudulent act were well aware of the system.

Acting on the recommendations of the panel, you suspended the officials who were involved in this act of corruption and also lodged a complaint with the District Police. Even after sending several reminders to the police department, FIR has not been lodged. You sense that police are deliberately delaying the registration of FIR as there could be many high-ranking officials and private educational institutes involved in the scam.

- Discuss the ethical issues in the case.
- What are the options available to you? Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you consider the most appropriate, giving reasons.
(Answer in 250 words)

Misutilization of public funds is one of the biggest problem in the quest of probity in public life. The resolve against the public corruption is recent policy of the government.

Not required as far as you are going to write the ethical issues involved

Ethical Issues :-

- Misfeasance of officers in the department of BC and SC ~~for~~, abused ~~and~~ legitimate authority for wrongful purpose.
- Lack of Integrity and probity in public life, thereby endangering the public and weaker sections' interest.
- Corruption in public life, using ~~the~~ public office, for private purpose to eat away the public money.
- erosion of foundational values like selflessness, Justice, Temperance, Honesty, Integrity, objectivity etc.

Write more points such as social justice, lack of accountability parameter

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Develop an understanding of difference between dilemmas and issues

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— Collusive corruption seems to be there, as there are many stakeholders like departmental officials, police, and coaching institutes.

— Evasion of Responsibility, by the police, as they failed to act upon the complaint promptly.

Understand the difference between the ethical dilemmas and general dilemmas

(b) options available

① Ignoring the issues as a common routine in administration

② Taking a stringent action against all those corrupt officials with appropriate measures.

③ Recommending further inquiry by Vigilance Committee.

Work on forwarding more prudent options

①

Pros

- my career will not be affected
- Cooperation and coordination from colleagues in official duties

Cons

- Crisis of conscience
- Unbecoming of a civil servant.
- Ethical blindness
- Embodiment such elements

②

Pros

- Integrity will be maintained
- Duty-based ethics
- public interest is ensured

Not prudent as how can you compel them as this will be against law

Cons

- There might be # intimidation of my life.

Very general point

sets good precedence

③

Pros

- It might enunciate many corrupt officials
- comprehensive address of pollars

Good analysis and points are also good but work on prioritisation of points

Cons

- It might get delged
- They might influence further impartial investigation.

⊗ most appropriate to (B)

- Corruption exposed under audit will be taken to its conclusion
- Accountability of corrupt officials

Write in tabular form

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- It will set good precedent to follow. And, act as a ~~as~~ deterrence against future such incidents.
- We should write ~~letter~~ Letter higher police officials about the misconduct of Local police.

Therefore, As 2nd ARC said corruption in public life is the greatest threat to governance and probity in public life

Citizen-centric

9

Provide more holistic justification

Provide with more meaningful conclusion

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Q12. आजकल, कुछ राज्यों में यह प्रथा बन गई है कि जब लोग हिंसक विरोध प्रदर्शन करते हैं और सार्वजनिक संपत्तियों को कोई नुकसान पहुंचाते हैं, तो सरकारें प्रदर्शनकारियों से संबंधित अतिक्रमणों को गिराने की त्वरित कार्रवाई करती हैं। हालाँकि सरकार ने अदालतों के सामने पेश किया है कि विध्वंस एक अलग कार्य है जिसका विरोध और प्रदर्शनकारियों से कोई लेना-देना नहीं है, लेकिन यह स्पष्ट प्रतीत होता है कि विध्वंस सार्वजनिक संपत्ति को नुकसान पहुँचाने के लिए प्रदर्शनकारियों को दंडित करने का एक तरीका है। इस प्रथा को भी चुनिंदा लोगों पर लागू किया गया है।

मान लीजिए आप एक ऐसे जिले के जिलाधिकारी हैं जहां हिंसक विरोध प्रदर्शन हुआ है, जिससे सार्वजनिक संपत्ति को नुकसान पहुंचा है तथा ऊपर से प्रदर्शनकारियों के अतिक्रमण को हटाने के लिए भारी दबाव है, तो

- मामले में नैतिक मुद्दों की चर्चा करें।
- क्या आप इस मामले में किसी नैतिक दुविधा का सामना करेंगे? स्पष्ट करें।
- आपकी कार्यवाही योजना क्या होगी? साथ ही अपनी कार्रवाई का औचित्य भी बताएं।

Nowadays, there is a practice in some states that when people have violent protests and bring any damage to public properties, the governments go into rapid action of demolition of encroachments belonging to the protestors. Although the government has projected before the courts that the demolition is a separate act which has nothing to do with the protests and protestors but it seems obvious that the demolition is a way to punish the protestors for damaging public property. This practice has also been selectively applied.

Suppose you are District Magistrate of a district where there has been a violent protest which has also brought the loss of public property and there is a huge pressure from the top to go for demolition of encroachments belonging to the protestors, then

- Discuss the ethical issues in the case.
 - Will you face any ethical dilemmas in the case? Explain.
 - What will be your course of action? Also, give justification for your action.
- (Answer in 250 words) 20

Justification of India guarantees Right to peaceful protest under Article 15 of the Indian Constitution. However, sometimes it is being turned into damage of public property. Acting against such protestors should be policy driven, not arbitrary.

(a) Ethical issues

- Right to peaceful protest is ensured through Constitution, but not Right to damage.
- Damaging public property is against constitutional morality, as Fundamental duties, necessitates us to protect and safeguard public property.
Provide with more points and also brief explanation for the same
- Rapid action of demolition of encroachments, without backing any policy, arbitrariness may lead to abuse of power. It deny their basic right of Right to Shelter.
Avoid repetition of points. mention the violation of principles of natural justice
- prior intimation to demolition is basic right, that is being abused.
- Relative application and that too immediately after protesters, is highlight arbitrary exercise of power.

Good analysis of the dilemmas

⑥

① Right to protest vs Law and order — Right to peaceful

Not required as later you have written the ethical issues involved

protest is constitutional right, at the same time ensuring Law and order is states duty.

② Rule of Law vs Selective application — illogical and arbitrary exercise of power will lead to erosion of trust in the administration.

③ Superior directive vs Rule of law — Lack of unity action by statutory/policy backing can in conflict with Superior directive to demolish encroachments.

④ Demolition of encroachments without proper investigation of their veracity, may result in punishment of some innocent citizens.

the structure should be in this order
Knowing & Understanding
Strategies (Planning)
Action stage

⑤ Integrity, conscience vs Superior directive — whether we should apply conscience is a matter of debate.

① Cause of Action +

Short Term

- proper Assessment and Survey of illegal encroachments.
- Informing the individuals of house with certainty
- Sticking notices to their home.
- If there is no explanation, they can be demolished, after vacating by Locals.
- I would ensure utmost transparency.

Long Term

- I would recommend to the government to have a comprehensive policy for take action against illegal encroachments.
- It prevents abuse of power, upholds Rule of law, protects innocents.
- Disseminate information about peaceful protest & rather than violence.

Good holistic analysis

8.5

As, Recently Supreme court of India uphold,

application of demolition is uncalled for, and

Should go with comprehensive policy.

Write some committee recommendation, some SC judgements and social contract theory here

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I am ABHINAV J. JAIN and I have secured AIR 14 in UPSC CSE 2021. I am grateful to Ansari Sir for his support and guidance throughout civil services preparation.

GS Test Series at Lukmaan helped me significantly in improving answer writing, especially the discussions with Ansari Sir.

Thanks & Regards ABHINAV J. JAIN
Ashimand

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I am Manoj Kumar Yadav, Rank 381 in UPSC CSE 2021. I had enrolled in G.C. Public Administration as well as essay test series and at Lukmaan IAS. The quality of test series, feedback and guidance was very good. I am thankful for the support provided by the entire team of Lukmaan IAS.

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